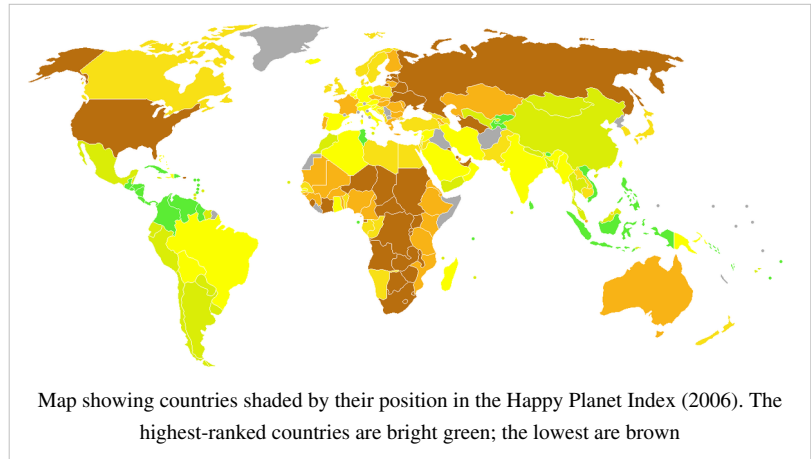


Happy Planet Index

The **Happy Planet Index (HPI)** is an index of human well-being and environmental impact that was introduced by the New Economics Foundation (NEF) in July 2006. The index is designed to challenge well-established indices of countries' development, such as Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and the Human Development Index (HDI), which are seen as not taking sustainability into account. In particular, GDP is seen as



inappropriate, as the usual ultimate aim of most people is not to be rich, but to be happy and healthy.^[1] Furthermore, it is believed that the notion of sustainable development requires a measure of the environmental costs of pursuing those goals.^[2]

Outline

The HPI is based on general utilitarian principles — that most people want to live long and fulfilling lives, and the country which is doing the best is the one that allows its citizens to do so, whilst avoiding infringing on the opportunity of future people and people in other countries to do the same. In effect it operationalises the IUCN's (World Conservation Union) call for a metric capable of measuring 'the production of human well-being (not necessarily material goods) per unit of extraction of or imposition upon nature'.^[3] Human well-being is operationalised as Happy Life Years.^[4] Extraction of or imposition upon nature is proxied for using the ecological footprint per capita, which attempts to estimate the amount of natural resources required to sustain a given country's lifestyle. A country with a large per capita ecological footprint uses more than its fair share of resources, both by drawing resources from other countries, and also by causing permanent damage to the planet which will impact future generations.^[5]




































As such, the HPI is *not* a measure of which are the happiest countries in the world. Countries with relatively high levels of life satisfaction, as measured in surveys, are found from the very top (Colombia in 6th place) to the very bottom (the USA in 114th place) of the rank order. The HPI is best conceived as a measure of the *environmental efficiency of supporting well-being* in a given country. Such efficiency could emerge in a country with a medium environmental impact (e.g. Costa Rica) and very high well-being, but it could also emerge in a country with only mediocre well-being, but very low environmental impact (e.g. Vietnam).













Each country's HPI value is a function of its average subjective life satisfaction, life expectancy at birth, and ecological footprint per capita. The exact function is a little more complex, but conceptually it approximates multiplying life satisfaction and life expectancy, and dividing that by the ecological footprint. Most of the life satisfaction data is taken from the World Values Survey and World Database of Happiness, but some is drawn from other surveys, and some is estimated using statistical regression techniques.








































178 countries were surveyed in 2006, compared to 143 in 2009. The best scoring country in 2009 was Costa Rica, followed by the Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Guatemala and Vietnam, with Tanzania, Botswana and Zimbabwe featuring at the bottom of the list.

International rankings



















2006 Happy Planet Index^[6]

Rank	Country	HPI
1	 Vanuatu	68.21
2	 Colombia	67.24
3	 Costa Rica	66.00
4	 Dominica	64.55
5	 Panama	63.54
6	 Cuba	61.86
7	 Honduras	61.75
8	 Guatemala	61.69
9	 El Salvador	61.66
10	 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	61.37
11	 Saint Lucia	61.31
12	 Vietnam	61.23
13	 Bhutan	61.08
14	 Samoa	60.98
15	 Sri Lanka	60.31
16	 Antigua and Barbuda	59.23
17	 Philippines	59.17
18	 Nicaragua	59.09
19	 Kyrgyzstan	59.05
20	 Solomon Islands	58.93
21	 Tunisia	58.92
22	 São Tomé and Príncipe	57.92
23	 Indonesia	57.90
24	 Tonga	57.90
25	 Tajikistan	57.66
26	 Venezuela	57.55
27	 Dominican Republic	57.14
28	 Guyana	56.65
29	 Saint Kitts and Nevis	56.14
30	 Seychelles	56.07
31	 China	55.99
32	 Thailand	55.39
33	 Peru	55.14
34	 Suriname	55.03
35	 Yemen	55.00
36	 Fiji	54.47

37	 Morocco	54.43
38	 Mexico	54.39
39	 Maldives	53.52
40	 Malta	53.26
41	 Bangladesh	53.20
42	 Comoros	52.92
43	 Barbados	52.73
44	 Malaysia	52.69
45	 Palestinian Authority	52.64
46	 Cape Verde	52.41
47	 Chile	52.20
48	 Timor-Leste	52.04
49	 Argentina	51.96
50	 Trinidad and Tobago	51.87
51	 Belize	51.32
52	 Paraguay	51.13
53	 Jamaica	51.01
54	 Nepal	49.95
55	 Mauritius	49.65
56	 Mongolia	49.59
57	 Uruguay	49.31
58	 Ecuador	49.29
59	 Uzbekistan	49.22
60	 Grenada	48.96
61	 Austria	48.77
62	 The Gambia	48.67
63	 Brazil	48.59
64	 Iceland	48.35
65	 Switzerland	48.30
66	 Italy	48.26
67	 Iran	47.23
68	 Ghana	46.98
69	 Bolivia	46.17
70	 Netherlands	46.00
71	 Madagascar	45.99
72	 Cyprus	45.99
73	 Algeria	45.89
74	 Luxembourg	45.62
75	 Bahamas	44.90

76	 Papua New Guinea	44.75
77	 Myanmar	44.55
78	 Belgium	44.04
79	 Slovenia	44.03
80	 Oman	43.94
81	 Germany	43.83
82	 Croatia	43.71
83	 Lebanon	43.64
84	 Taiwan	43.41
85	 Haiti	43.34
86	 Syria	43.23
87	 Spain	43.04
88	 Hong Kong	42.88
89	 Saudi Arabia	42.65
90	 India	42.46
91	 Cambodia	42.15
92	 Albania	42.13
93	 Jordan	42.05
94	 New Zealand	41.92
95	 Japan	41.70
96	 Republic of the Congo	41.59
97	 Egypt	41.58
98	 Turkey	41.40
99	 Denmark	41.40
100	 Brunei	41.16
101	 Georgia	41.15
102	 South Korea	41.11
103	 Bosnia and Herzegovina	40.96
104	 Senegal	40.81
105	 Azerbaijan	40.69
106	 Gabon	40.52
107	 Libya	40.33
108	 United Kingdom	40.29
109	 Laos	40.26
110	 Benin	40.10
111	 Canada	39.76
112	 Pakistan	39.40
113	 Ireland	39.38
114	 Poland	39.29







115	 Norway	39.18
116	 Macedonia	39.14
117	 Israel	39.07
118	 Namibia	38.41
119	 Sweden	38.17
120	 Romania	37.72
121	 Hungary	37.64
122	 Guinea	37.42
123	 Finland	37.36
124	 Mauritania	37.30
125	 Kazakhstan	36.92
126	 Togo	36.86
127	 Kenya	36.70
128	 Czech Republic	36.5
129	 France	36.42
130	 Armenia	36.15
131	 Singapore	36.14
132	 Slovakia	35.81
133	 Greece	35.71
134	 Tanzania	35.08
135	 Guinea-Bissau	35.08
136	 Portugal	34.83
137	 Eritrea	34.49
138	 Bahrain	34.35
139	 Australia	34.06
140	 Mali	33.68
141	 Mozambique	33.01
142	 Cameroon	32.76
143	 Djibouti	32.72
144	 Ethiopia	32.53
145	 Bulgaria	31.59
146	 Nigeria	31.14
147	 Moldova	31.12
148	 Burkina Faso	30.08
149	 Lithuania	29.29
150	 United States	28.83
151	 Côte d'Ivoire	28.80
152	 Rwanda	28.35
153	 Sierra Leone	28.24








































154	 United Arab Emirates	28.20
155	 Angola	27.88
156	 South Africa	27.80
157	 Sudan	27.74
158	 Uganda	27.68
159	 Kuwait	27.67
160	 Latvia	27.27
161	 Niger	26.80
162	 Malawi	26.66
163	 Zambia	25.91
164	 Central African Republic	25.90
165	 Belarus	25.78
166	 Qatar	25.50
167	 Botswana	25.42
168	 Chad	25.37
169	 Turkmenistan	23.96
170	 Equatorial Guinea	23.77
171	 Lesotho	23.05
172	 Russia	22.76
173	 Estonia	22.68
174	 Ukraine	22.21
175	 Democratic Republic of the Congo	20.69
176	 Burundi	19.02
177	 Swaziland	18.38
178	 Zimbabwe	16.64

2009 Happy Planet Index^[7]

Rank	Country	HPI
1	 Costa Rica	76.1
2	 Dominican Republic	71.8
3	 Jamaica	70.1
4	 Guatemala	68.4
5	 Vietnam	66.5
6	 Colombia	66.1
7	 Cuba	65.7
8	 El Salvador	61.5
9	 Brazil	61.0
10	 Honduras	61.0
11	 Nicaragua	60.5
12	 Egypt	60.3

13	 Saudi Arabia	59.7
14	 Philippines	59.0
15	 Argentina	59.0
16	 Indonesia	58.9
17	 Bhutan	58.5
18	 Panama	57.4
19	 Laos	57.3
20	 China	57.1
21	 Morocco	56.8
22	 Sri Lanka	56.5
23	 Mexico	55.6
24	 Pakistan	55.6
25	 Ecuador	55.5
26	 Jordan	54.6
27	 Belize	54.5
28	 Peru	54.4
29	 Tunisia	54.3
30	 Trinidad and Tobago	54.2
31	 Bangladesh	54.1
32	 Moldova	54.1
33	 Malaysia	54.0
34	 Tajikistan	53.5
35	 India	53.0
36	 Venezuela	52.5
37	 Nepal	51.9
38	 Syria	51.3
39	 Burma	51.2
40	 Algeria	51.2
41	 Thailand	50.9
42	 Haiti	50.8
43	 Netherlands	50.6
44	 Malta	50.4
45	 Uzbekistan	50.1
46	 Chile	49.7
47	 Bolivia	49.3
48	 Armenia	48.3
49	 Singapore	48.2
50	 Yemen	48.1
51	 Germany	48.1

52	 Switzerland	48.1
53	 Sweden	48.0
54	 Albania	47.9
55	 Paraguay	47.8
56	 Palestinian Authority	47.7
57	 Austria	47.7
58	 Serbia	47.6
59	 Finland	47.2
60	 Croatia	47.2
61	 Kyrgyzstan	47.1
62	 Cyprus	46.2
63	 Guyana	45.6
64	 Belgium	45.4
65	 Bosnia and Herzegovina	45.0
66	 Slovenia	44.5
67	 Israel	44.5
68	 South Korea	44.4
69	 Italy	44.0
70	 Romania	43.9
71	 France	43.9
72	 Georgia	43.6
73	 Slovakia	43.5
74	 United Kingdom	43.3
75	 Japan	43.3
76	 Spain	43.2
77	 Poland	42.8
78	 Ireland	42.6
79	 Iraq	42.6
80	 Cambodia	42.3
81	 Iran	42.1
82	 Bulgaria	42.0
83	 Turkey	41.7
84	 Hong Kong	41.6
85	 Azerbaijan	41.2
86	 Lithuania	40.9
87	 Djibouti	40.4
88	 Norway	40.4
89	 Canada	39.4
90	 Hungary	38.9

91	 Kazakhstan	38.5
92	 Czech Republic	38.3
93	 Mauritania	38.2
94	 Iceland	38.1
95	 Ukraine	38.1
96	 Senegal	38.0
97	 Greece	37.6
98	 Portugal	37.5
99	 Uruguay	37.2
100	 Ghana	37.1
101	 Latvia	36.7
102	 Australia	36.6
103	 New Zealand	36.2
104	 Belarus	35.7
105	 Denmark	35.5
106	 Mongolia	35.0
107	 Malawi	34.5
108	 Russia	34.5
109	 Chad	34.3
110	 Lebanon	33.6
111	 Macedonia	32.7
112	 Republic of the Congo	32.4
113	 Madagascar	31.5
114	 United States	30.7
115	 Nigeria	30.3
116	 Guinea	30.3
117	 Uganda	30.2
118	 South Africa	29.7
119	 Rwanda	29.6
120	 Democratic Republic of the Congo	29.0
121	 Sudan	28.5
122	 Luxembourg	28.5
123	 United Arab Emirates	28.2
124	 Ethiopia	28.1
125	 Kenya	27.8
126	 Cameroon	27.2
127	 Zambia	27.2
128	 Kuwait	27.0
129	 Niger	26.9

130	 Angola	26.8
131	 Estonia	26.4
132	 Mali	25.8
133	 Mozambique	24.6
134	 Benin	24.6
135	 Togo	23.3
136	 Sierra Leone	23.1
137	 Central African Republic	22.9
138	 Burkina Faso	22.4
139	 Burundi	21.8
140	 Namibia	21.1
141	 Botswana	20.9
142	 Tanzania	17.8
143	 Zimbabwe	16.6

Views

Much criticism of the index has been due to commentators falsely understanding it to be a measure of happiness, when it is in fact a measure of the ecological *efficiency* of supporting well-being (see, for example, the following blogs in Heavy Lifting^[8] and Spiked).^[9]

Aside from that, criticism has focused on the following:

- That the HPI completely ignores issues like political freedom, human rights and labor rights.^[10]
- That the World Values Survey covers only a minority of the world's nations and is only done every five years. As a result, much of the data for the index must come from other sources, or is estimated using regressions.
- General suspicion of subjective measures of well-being.^[11]
- That the Ecological Footprint is a controversial concept with many criticisms.^[12]

Nevertheless, the HPI and its subcomponents have been considered in political circles. The Ecological Footprint, championed by the WWF, is widely used by both local and national governments, as well as supranational organisations such as the European Commission. The HPI itself was recently cited in the British Conservative Party as a possible substitute for GDP.^[13] A recent review of progress indicators produced by the European Parliament,^[14] lists the following pros and cons to using the HPI as a measure of national progress:

Pros:

- Considers the actual 'ends' of economic activity in the form of life satisfaction and longevity
- Combines wellbeing and environmental aspects
- Simple and easily understandable scheme for calculating the index
- Comparability of results ('EF' and 'life expectancy' can be applied to different countries)
- Data online available, although some data gaps remain
- Mixture of 'soft' and 'hard' criteria; takes into account people's well-being and resource use of countries

Cons:

- 'Happiness' or 'life satisfaction' are very subjective and personal: cultural influences and complex impact of policies on happiness
- Confusion of name: index is not a measure of happiness but rather measure of environmental efficiency of supporting well-being in a given country

Notes

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External links

- The Happy Planet Index (<http://www.happyplanetindex.org/>)
- Official website of the New Economics Foundation (<http://www.neweconomics.org/>)

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